

## Low Power Dual Voltage Comparators

### LM393

#### General Description

The LM393 series consists of two independent precision voltage comparators with an offset voltage specification as low as 2mV. It can operate from a single supply or dual supply, and its current is not affected by the magnitude of the supply voltage. These comparators also have a unique characteristic in that the input common-mode voltage range includes ground even though operated from a single power supply voltage.

The LM393 series are available in 2 Packages:  
DIP-8 and SOP-8.

#### Features

- Wide Supply Voltage Range
  - Single Supply: 2.0V to 36V
  - Dual Supplies:  $\pm 1.0\text{V}$  to  $\pm 18\text{V}$
- Very Low Supply Current Drain: 0.8mA
  - Independent of Supply Voltage
- Low Input Bias Current: 25nA (Typical)
- Low Input Offset Current:  $\pm 5\text{nA}$  (Typical)
- Low Input Offset Voltage:  $\pm 5\text{mV}$  (Typical)
- Differential input voltage range equal to the supply voltage
- TTL, DTL, ECL, MOS, CMOS compatible outputs

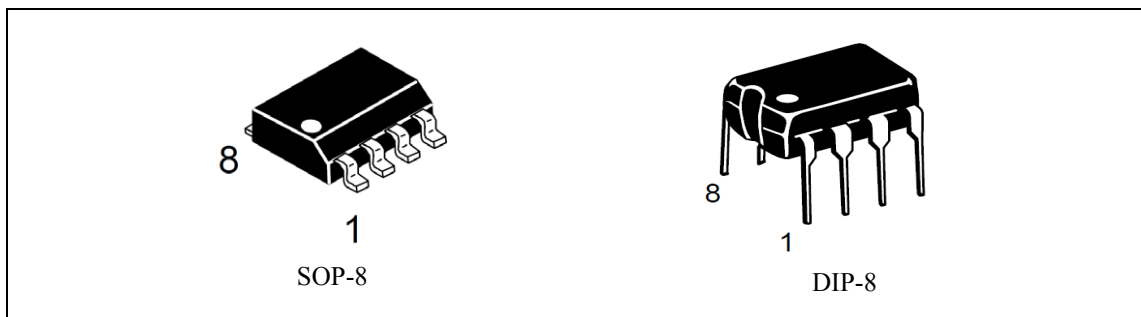


Figure 1. Package Types of LM393

Pin Configuration

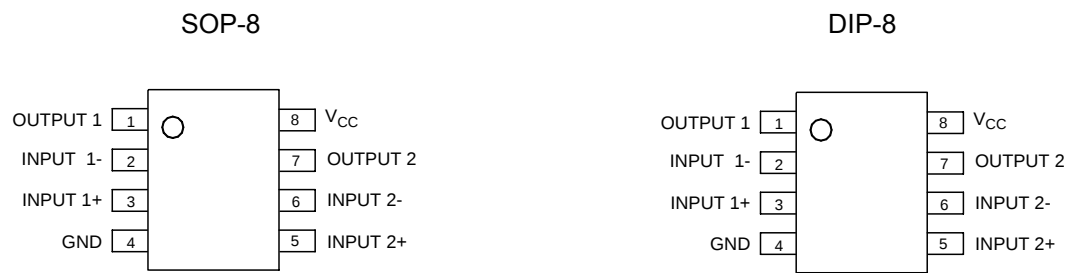


Figure 2. Pin Configuration of LM393 (Top View)

Functional Block Diagram

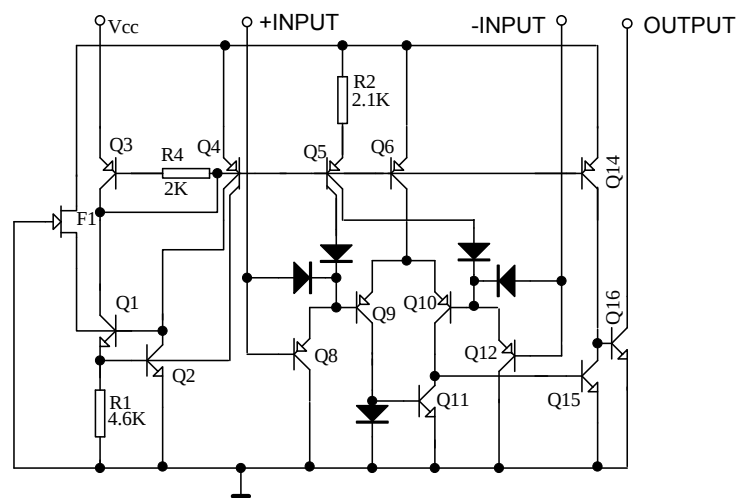


Figure 3. Functional Block Diagram of LM393  
(Each Comparator)

## LM393 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter                                    |              | Symbol    | Value      | Unit             |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------------|
| Supply Voltage                               | Single power | $V_{CC}$  | $\pm 18$   | V                |
|                                              | Dual power   |           | 36         |                  |
| Differential Input Voltage                   |              | $V_{IDR}$ | 36         | V                |
| Input Common Mode Voltage                    |              | $V_{ICR}$ | -0.3 to 36 | V                |
| Output short circuit current to ground       |              | $I_{OG}$  | 20         | mA               |
| Power Dissipation ( $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ ) |              | $P_D$     | 570        | mW               |
| Operating Junction Temperature               |              | $T_J$     | 125        | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range                    |              | $T_{STG}$ | -65 to 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Operating Temperature Range                  |              | $T_A$     | 0 to 70    | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

### Electrical Characteristics

$V_{CC}=5\text{V}$ ,  $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified.

| Parameter                       | Conditions                                                                                                  | Min | Typ       | Max          | Unit          |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------|--------------|---------------|
| Input Offset Voltage            | $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$                                                                                      |     | $\pm 1.0$ | $\pm 5.0$    | mV            |
|                                 | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                            |     |           | $\pm 5.0$    |               |
| Input Bias Current              | $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$                                                                                      |     | 25        | 250          | nA            |
|                                 | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                            |     |           | 400          |               |
| Input Offset Current            | $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$                                                                                      |     | $\pm 5.0$ | $\pm 50$     | nA            |
|                                 | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                            |     |           | $\pm 150$    |               |
| Input Common Mode Voltage Range | $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$                                                                                      | 0   |           | $V_{CC}-1.5$ | V             |
|                                 | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                            | 0   |           | $V_{CC}-2.0$ |               |
| Supply Current                  | $R_L=\infty$ , $V_{CC}=5\text{V}$                                                                           |     | 0.4       | 1.0          | mA            |
|                                 | $R_L=\infty$ , $V_{CC}=30\text{V}$                                                                          |     |           | 2.5          |               |
| Voltage Gain                    | $R_L \geq 15\text{k}\Omega$ , $V_{CC}=15\text{V}$                                                           | 50  | 200       |              | V/mV          |
| Large Signal Response Time      | $V_{IN}=\text{TTL logic swing}$ , $V_{REF}=1.4\text{V}$ , $V_{RL}=5\text{V}$ , $R_L=5.1\text{k}\Omega$      |     | 300       |              | ns            |
| Response Time                   | $V_{RL}=5\text{V}$ , $R_L=5.1\text{k}\Omega$                                                                |     | 1.3       |              | $\mu\text{s}$ |
| Differential Input Voltage      |                                                                                                             |     |           | $V_{CC}$     | V             |
| Output Sink Current             | $V_{IN-} \geq 1\text{V}$ , $V_{IN+}=0$ , $V_O \leq 1.5\text{V}$                                             | 6.0 | 16        |              | mA            |
| Saturation Voltage              | $V_{IN-} \geq 1\text{V}$ , $V_{IN+}=0$ , $I_{SINK} \leq 4\text{mA}$                                         |     | 150       | 400          | mV            |
|                                 | $V_{IN-} \geq 1\text{V}$ , $V_{IN+}=0$ , $I_{SINK} \leq 4\text{mA}$                                         |     |           | 700          |               |
|                                 | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                            |     |           |              |               |
| Output Leakage Current          | $V_{IN-} \geq 0$ , $V_{IN+}=1\text{V}$ , $V_O=5\text{V}$                                                    |     | 0.1       |              | nA            |
|                                 | $V_{IN-} \geq 0$ , $V_{IN+}=1\text{V}$ , $V_O=5\text{V}$ , $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$ |     |           | 1000         |               |

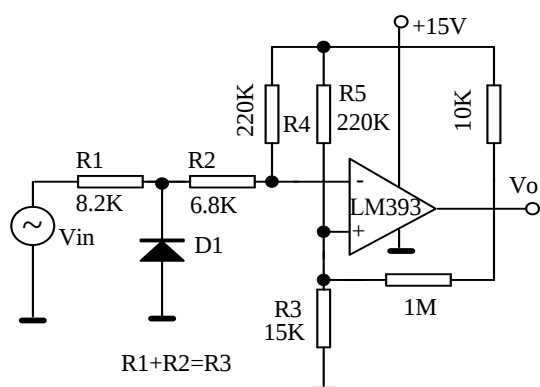


Figure 9. Zero crossing detector (single power supply)

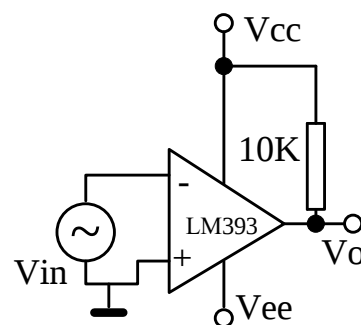


Figure 9. Zero crossing detector (dual power supply)

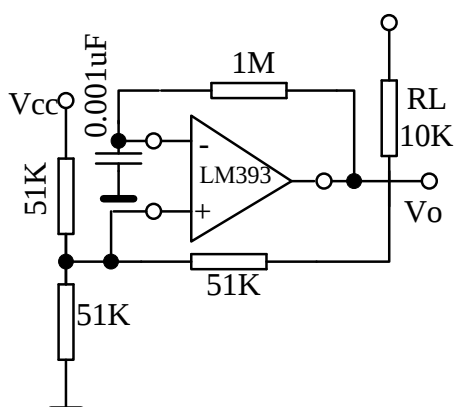


Figure 11. Squarewave oscillator

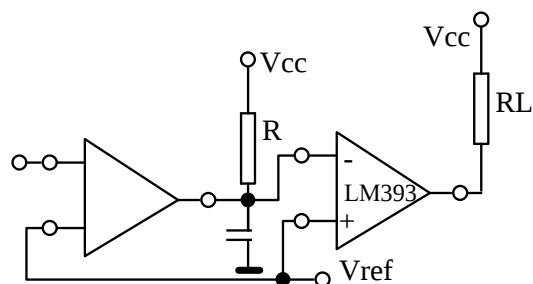
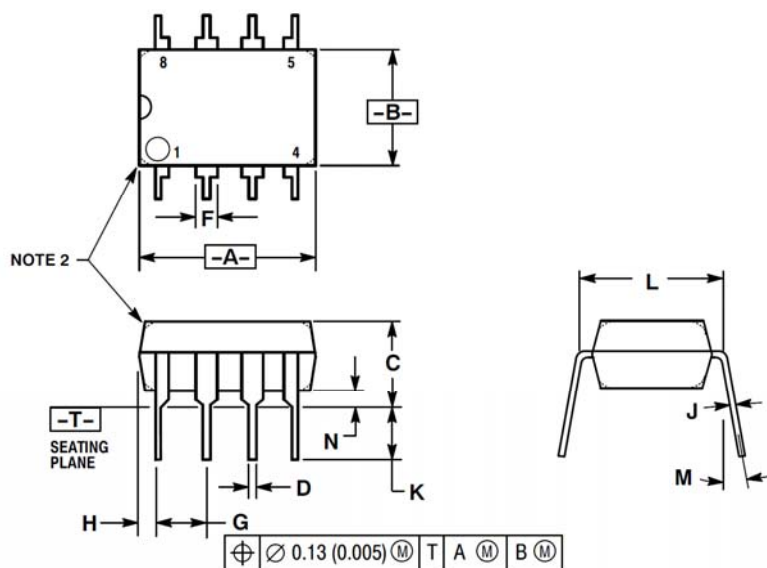


Figure 12. Delay generator

## Package Outline Dimensions

Unit: mm(inch)

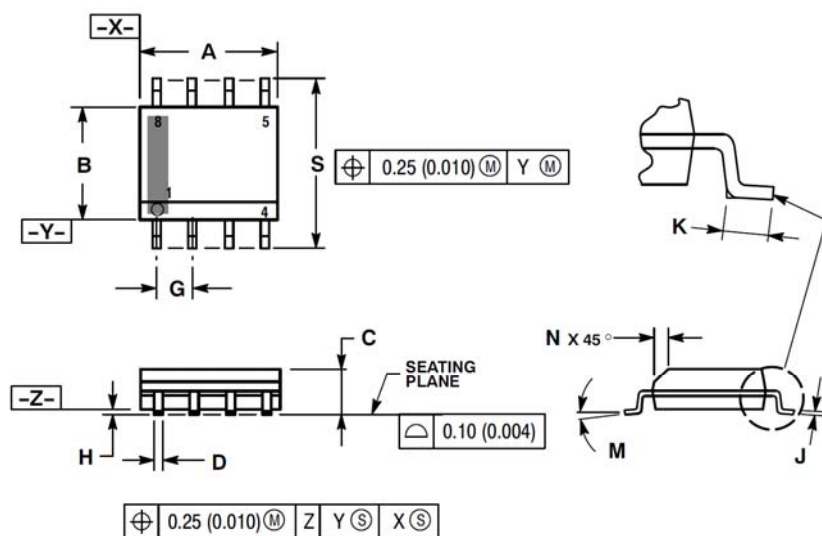


DIP8

### NOTES:

1. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEAD WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
2. PACKAGE CONTOUR OPTIONAL (ROUND OR SQUARE CORNERS).
3. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS |       | INCHES    |       |
|-----|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|
|     | MIN         | MAX   | MIN       | MAX   |
| A   | 9.40        | 10.16 | 0.370     | 0.400 |
| B   | 6.10        | 6.60  | 0.240     | 0.260 |
| C   | 3.94        | 4.45  | 0.155     | 0.175 |
| D   | 0.38        | 0.51  | 0.015     | 0.020 |
| F   | 1.02        | 1.78  | 0.040     | 0.070 |
| G   | 2.54 BSC    |       | 0.100 BSC |       |
| H   | 0.76        | 1.27  | 0.030     | 0.050 |
| J   | 0.20        | 0.30  | 0.008     | 0.012 |
| K   | 2.92        | 3.43  | 0.115     | 0.135 |
| L   | 7.62 BSC    |       | 0.300 BSC |       |
| M   | ---         | 10°   | ---       | 10°   |
| N   | 0.76        | 1.01  | 0.030     | 0.040 |



SOP8

### NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSION A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
6. 751-01 THRU 751-06 ARE OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD IS 751-07.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS |      | INCHES    |       |
|-----|-------------|------|-----------|-------|
|     | MIN         | MAX  | MIN       | MAX   |
| A   | 4.80        | 5.00 | 0.189     | 0.197 |
| B   | 3.80        | 4.00 | 0.150     | 0.157 |
| C   | 1.35        | 1.75 | 0.053     | 0.069 |
| D   | 0.33        | 0.51 | 0.013     | 0.020 |
| G   | 1.27 BSC    |      | 0.050 BSC |       |
| H   | 0.10        | 0.25 | 0.004     | 0.010 |
| J   | 0.19        | 0.25 | 0.007     | 0.010 |
| K   | 0.40        | 1.27 | 0.016     | 0.050 |
| M   | 0°          | 8°   | 0°        | 8°    |
| N   | 0.25        | 0.50 | 0.010     | 0.020 |
| S   | 5.80        | 6.20 | 0.228     | 0.244 |

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